## **Introduction to Building Trades**

Course Number: 17002

## **Rational Statement:**

Students will gain insight into the career of building trades by experiencing the practical skills needed to succeed in the construction industry.

**Suggested Grade Level: 10-12** 

## **Topics Covered:**

- Industry safety procedures
- Math Skills
- Hand, power, and pneumatic tools
- Blueprint reading and survey techniques
- Construction project
- Plumbing applications
- Electrical wiring applications
- Concrete construction applications
- Drafting design concepts
- Career Exploration

Indicator # 1: Understand and Apply Industry Safety Procedures	
Bloom's Taxonomy Level	Standard and Examples
	IBT1.1 Identify and demonstrate the proper industry safety standards.
Application	<ul> <li>Examples:</li> <li>Examine basic construction safety using OSHA (Occupational Safety Health Administration) standards i.e.</li> <li>Demonstrate the use of protective clothing &amp; safety equipment</li> <li>Inspect and care for various types of personal protective equipment</li> <li>Demonstrate basic first aid</li> <li>Explain the function of Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS)</li> <li>Practice safe work procedures around electrical hazards</li> <li>Explain and practice safe lockout/tag out procedures</li> <li>Maintain a written portfolio record of written safety examinations and equipment examinations for which the student has passed</li> </ul>

Indicator #2: U	Indicator #2: Utilize appropriate industry math skills and formulas	
Bloom's Taxonomy Level	Standard and Examples	
	IBT2.1 Understand and demonstrate basic math skills.	
	Examples:	
	<ul> <li>Add, subtract, multiply, and divide whole numbers with and without a calculator</li> </ul>	
Application	<ul> <li>Add, subtract, multiply, and divide fractions</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Add, subtract, multiply, and divide decimals, with and without a calculator</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Convert decimals to percents and percents to decimals</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Convert fractions to decimals and decimals to fractions</li> </ul>	
	Calculate the necessary unit of measure for a project	

Indicator # 3: Identify and correctly use appropriate hand, power, and pneumatic tools	
Bloom's Taxonomy Level	Standard and Examples
Application	<ul> <li>IBT3.1 Demonstrate safe and proper use of hand tools.</li> <li>Examples: <ul> <li>Identify and report on the hand tools used in the construction trades</li> <li>Demonstrate safe use of basic hand tools</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Application	<ul> <li>Demonstrate basic maintenance procedures for hand tools</li> <li>IBT3.2 Demonstrate safe and proper use of power tools.</li> <li>Examples:         <ul> <li>Identify and report on the power tools used in the construction trades</li> <li>Demonstrate safe use of power tools</li> <li>Explain the procedures to properly maintain these power tools</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Application	<ul> <li>Explain the procedures to properly maintain these power tools</li> <li>IBT3.3 Demonstrate safe and proper use of pneumatic tools.</li> <li>Examples:         <ul> <li>Identify and report on the pneumatic tools used in the construction trades</li> <li>Demonstrate safe use of pneumatic tools</li> <li>Explain the procedures to properly maintain these pneumatic tools</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

Indicator #4: Understand blueprint reading and perform basic survey techniques	
Bloom's Taxonomy Level	Standard and Examples
Application	<ul> <li>IBT4.1 Demonstrate how to read blue prints.</li> <li>Examples: <ul> <li>Identify and recognize basic blueprint terms and symbols</li> <li>Relate information on prints to real parts and locations</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Application	<ul> <li>IBT4.2 Demonstrate basic survey techniques.</li> <li>Examples: <ul> <li>Define plot plan, building lines, care of instruments, layout and running lines</li> <li>Demonstrate surveying a project</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

Indicator #5: Apply basic organizational, spatial, structural and construction principles of carpentry		
Bloom's Taxonomy Level	Standard and Examples	
	IBT 5.1 Illustrate constructing a structural project.	
Creating	<ul> <li>Examples:</li> <li>Complete construction of a utility shed</li> <li>Build a small scale model home</li> <li>Construct a community service project (wheel chair ramp)</li> </ul>	

Indicator #6: Study principles, standards and applications of plumbing	
Bloom's Taxonomy Level	Standard and Examples
	IBT6.1 Define safety procedures for plumbing
	Examples:
Comprehension	• Explain the classes of fires, and the type(s) of extinguishers used for each
	Show proper procedures for soldering
	IBT6.2 Distinguish pipe sizes, fittings, adapters, and coupling.
Analysis	Examples:
	Explain uses of different plumbing materials
	Interpret code for different plumbing situations
	IBT6.3 Demonstrate the use of plumbing materials.
	Examples:
Application	Select methods to properly thread pipe
	<ul> <li>Make use of plumbing materials to build a bathroom mock-up</li> </ul>
	Illustrate procedures of proper soldering and pipe fitting

Indicator #7: Employ basic knowledge and methods of electrical wiring	
Bloom's Taxonomy Level	Standard and Examples
	IBT7.1 Select safety uses of electrical materials.
Comprehension	<ul> <li>Examples:</li> <li>Identify basic codes of electrical wiring</li> <li>Interpret proper and improper electrical connections</li> </ul>
Comprehension	<ul> <li>IBT7.2 Identify electrical materials.</li> <li>Examples:</li> <li>Distinguish wire size, capacities, and characteristics</li> <li>Classify conductors and other electrical materials</li> </ul>
Application	<ul> <li>IBT7.3 Illustrate uses of electrical materials.</li> <li>Examples: <ul> <li>Manipulate switches, outlets and light fixtures</li> <li>Complete construction of electrical project(s)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

Indicator #8 Integrate concrete technology to achieve thorough construction background	
Bloom's Taxonomy Level	Standard and Examples
	IBT8.1 Identify safe use of concrete materials
Comprehension	<ul> <li>Examples:</li> <li>Name basic codes and techniques of concrete construction applications</li> <li>Describe safe use of concrete tools</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>List concrete terminology and uses of concrete</li> </ul>
	IBT8.2 Calculate the component parts of concrete and cement.
Application	Examples:      Convert formula for making concrete     Interpret procedure for making cement mortar
	IBT8.3 Employ application of concrete in different situations.
Application	<ul> <li>Examples:</li> <li>Operate tools for placing concrete foundations and floors in different situations</li> <li>Solve finishing procedures for floors, sidewalks, and driveways</li> <li>Maintain proper maintenance of equipment when project is finished</li> </ul>
Indicator #9: Understand drafting design and concepts	
Bloom's	
Taxonomy Level	Standard and Examples
	IBT9.1 Choose computer programs to acquire skills in drafting.
Comprehension	<ul> <li>Examples:</li> <li>Describe drafting terminology and techniques</li> <li>Explore different programs available to draw on computer</li> </ul>
	IBT9.2 Create a floor plan design.
Application	<ul> <li>Formulate the symbols of a given program and apply to project</li> <li>Plan a construction project using different scales</li> </ul>
Application	IBT9.3 Complete a floor plan design using accepted symbols and techniques.
Аррисацоп	<ul> <li>Examples:</li> <li>Demonstrate and use the alphabet of lines</li> <li>Classify information required on a typical floor plan</li> </ul>

Bloom's Taxonomy Level  IBT10.1 Research career opportunities in the architecture and construction fields.  Examples:  • Utilizing the career exploration software research and write a report on career opportunities in the Architecture and	Indicator #10: Student will participate in career exploration activities	
construction fields.  Examples:  • Utilizing the career exploration software research and write a	Taxonomy	Standard and Examples
Construction fields  • Utilize the career exploration software to research educational requirements for chosen career path  • Utilizing career exploration software, update students portfolio	Application	<ul> <li>construction fields.</li> <li>Examples: <ul> <li>Utilizing the career exploration software research and write a report on career opportunities in the Architecture and Construction fields</li> <li>Utilize the career exploration software to research educational requirements for chosen career path</li> </ul> </li> </ul>